

1032

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany

MIECZESLOV became a  
vassal of CONRAD II

Death of RUDOLF III of BURGUNDY  
Burgundy was won from Otto, count of  
CHAMPAËNE, heir of HENRY II and  
united with the Empire. Later the  
Romance provinces along the Danube,  
ISÈRE, SAÔNE and RHÔNE were

annexed to France.

Small firms were made legally hereditary in Italy. This was the custom in Germany.

1032-1044

146th pope Benedict IX  
Rome. Resigned in the year 1044

1032-1046

Pope Benedict IX

A bad pope